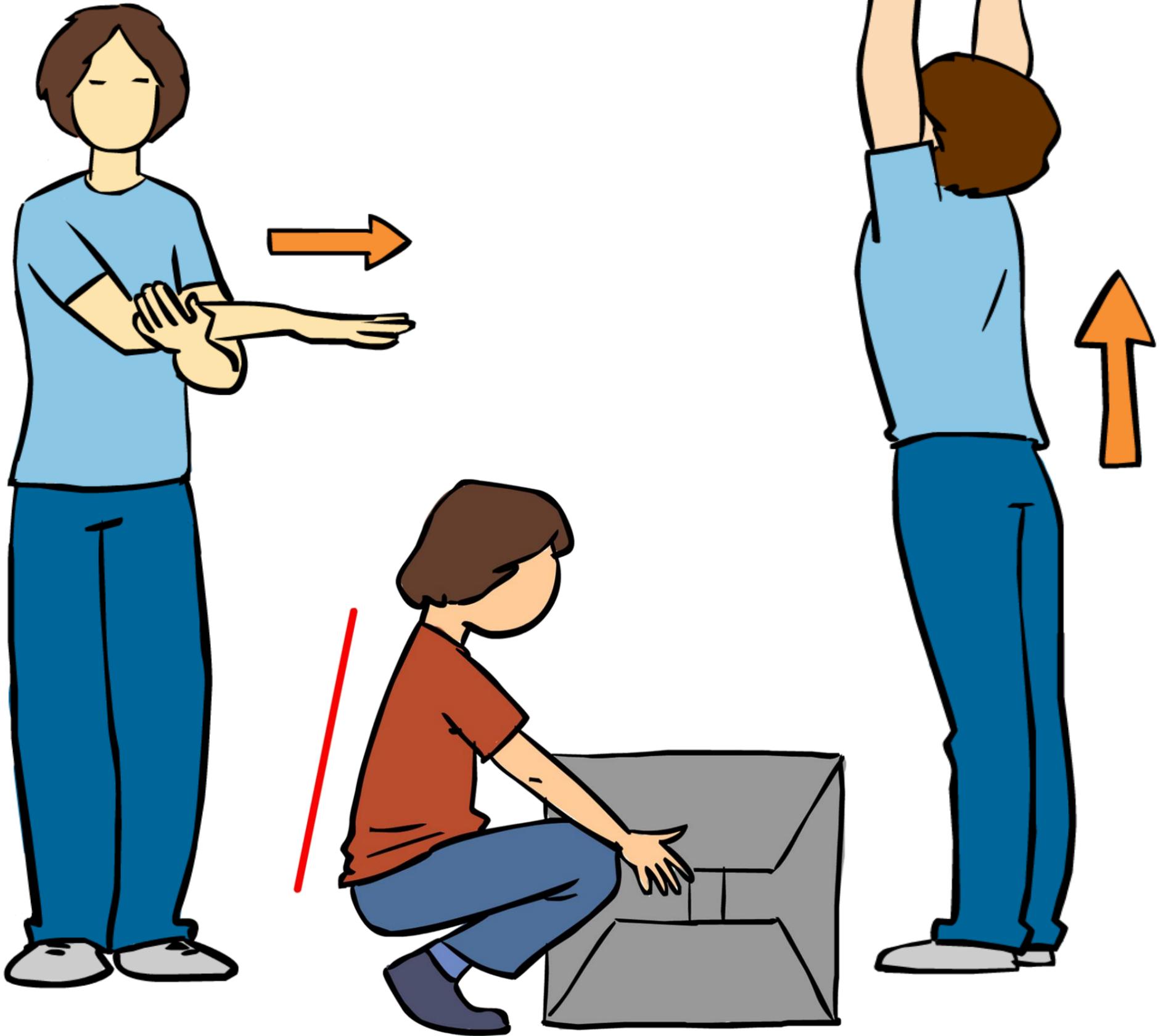




No esperes a lesionarte...

...estira



¡ESTIRA!